

Number Line

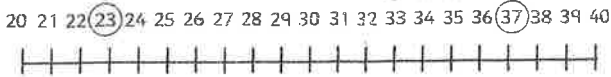
$$3 + 9$$



Draw a number line. Start at 3 and hop 9 hops to find the answer

$$3 + 9 = 12$$

$$23 + 14$$



$$23 + 14 = 37$$

Draw a number line. Start at 23, partition 14 into tens and ones. Do one hop of 10 and then 4 hops of 1 to reach the answer.



Number Line

$$3 + 9$$



Draw a number line. Use number bonds to partition 9. Add 5 then add 4 to get the answer

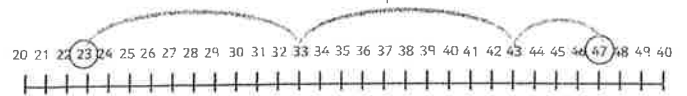
$$3 + 9 = 12$$

$$23 + 24$$



Draw a number line. Start at 23. Partition 24 into 1 hop of 20 and one hop of 4 to get the answer.

or



Draw a number line. Start at 23. Partition 24 into two hops of 10 and 1 hop of 4 to get the answer.

$$23 + 24 = 47$$



Partitioning

$$52 + 76$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 50 + 2 \\ + 70 + 6 \\ \hline 120 + 8 = 128 \end{array}$$

- Write the numbers underneath each other lining up the tens and ones.
- Partition the tens and ones.
- Add the tens.
- Add the ones.
- Combine the totals.



Problem Solving Key Words

$$12 + 3 =$$

???

Addition	Subtraction
add	fewer
plus	less
altogether	gave away
sum	sold
total	remain
join	take away
increase	decrease
more	how much more?
extra	minus
combined	
and	

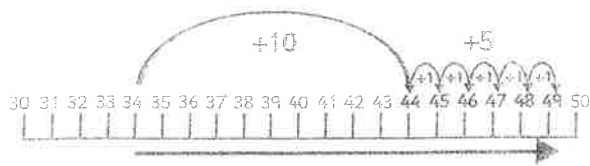


Mental Maths Strategies

Counting On

For adding and subtracting numbers close to each other.
This strategy works well with a number line or square.
You can even do it mentally!

$$34 + 15 =$$

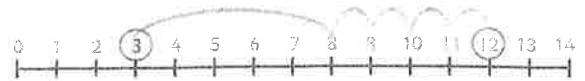


1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100



Number Line

$$3 + 9 =$$



Draw a number line. Use number bonds to partition 9. Add 5 then add 4 to get the answer.

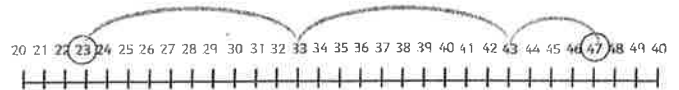
$$3 + 9 = 12$$

$$23 + 24 =$$



Draw a number line. Start at 23. Partition 24 into 1 hop of 20 and one hop of 4 to get the answer.

or



Draw a number line. Start at 23. Partition 24 into two hops of 10 and 1 hop of 4 to get the answer.

$$23 + 24 = 47$$

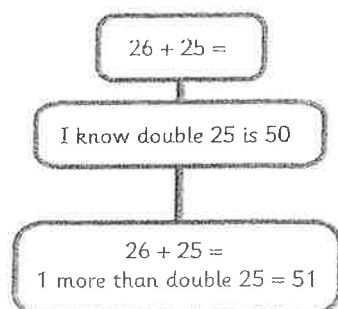


Mental Maths Strategies

Near Doubles

For adding similar numbers.

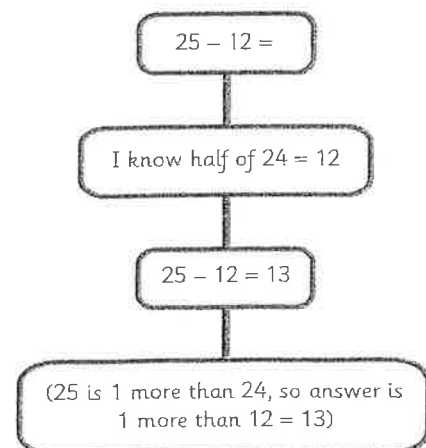
Double one of the numbers and adjust by adding or subtracting the difference.



Mental Maths Strategies

Near Halves

For subtracting when the number is a near half.



Partitioning

$$72 - 39$$

Always start with the biggest number.

$$72 - 30 = 42$$

Partition the smaller number and take away the tens.

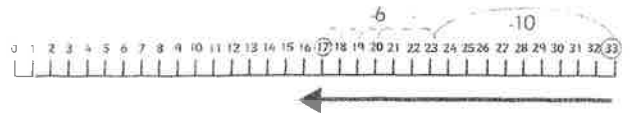
$$42 - 9 = 33$$

Take away the ones from this new number.



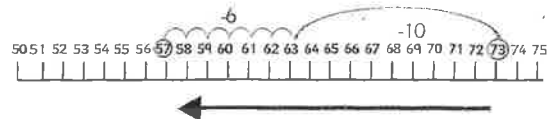
Counting Back

$$33 - 16 =$$



This is a good way to subtract when the numbers are far apart.

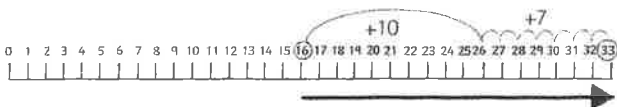
$$73 - 16 =$$



Counting On

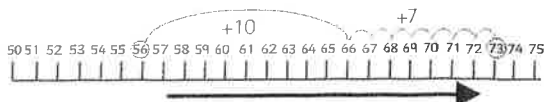
$$33 - 16 =$$

Start at the lower number and count on to the higher number. The number of steps you make to the higher number is the answer!



This is a good way to subtract when the numbers are far apart.

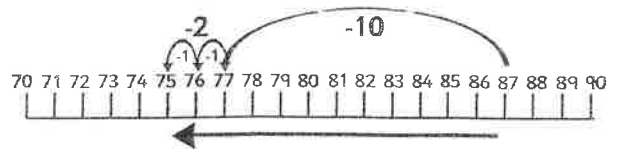
$$73 - 56 =$$



Counting Back

For subtracting smaller numbers. This strategy works well with a number line or square. You can even do it mentally!

$$87 - 12 =$$



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100



Addition (within 20 Crossing 10) 60s (1)



Name: _____

Date: _____

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

- Complete the following. Use the number line to help if you need it.

1. $3 + 8 =$	21. $9 + 9 =$	41. $9 + 7 =$
2. $7 + 9 =$	22. $5 + 6 =$	42. $8 + 4 =$
3. $9 + 3 =$	23. $9 + 5 =$	43. $9 + 6 =$
4. $8 + 7 =$	25. $3 + 9 =$	44. $2 + 9 =$
5. $4 + 9 =$	25. $7 + 4 =$	45. $3 + 9 =$
6. $6 + 9 =$	26. $5 + 9 =$	46. $4 + 8 =$
7. $8 + 8 =$	27. $6 + 7 =$	47. $9 + 2 =$
8. $6 + 5 =$	28. $5 + 7 =$	48. $9 + 5 =$
9. $7 + 6 =$	29. $7 + 8 =$	49. $7 + 5 =$
10. $9 + 7 =$	30. $4 + 7 =$	50. $8 + 7 =$
11. $9 + 8 =$	31. $8 + 3 =$	51. $6 + 7 =$
12. $8 + 9 =$	32. $8 + 5 =$	52. $6 + 6 =$
13. $7 + 7 =$	33. $8 + 6 =$	53. $5 + 8 =$
14. $9 + 4 =$	34. $9 + 2 =$	54. $9 + 9 =$
15. $4 + 8 =$	35. $5 + 8 =$	55. $7 + 7 =$
16. $6 + 6 =$	36. $9 + 6 =$	56. $7 + 8 =$
17. $8 + 4 =$	37. $3 + 8 =$	57. $7 + 6 =$
18. $6 + 8 =$	38. $8 + 5 =$	58. $6 + 9 =$
19. $2 + 9 =$	39. $9 + 3 =$	59. $9 + 8 =$
20. $7 + 5 =$	40. $8 + 6 =$	60. $4 + 7 =$

Addition (within 100) Mixed Regrouping 60s (1)



Name:

Date:

- Complete the following...

1. $38 + 48 =$	21. $61 + 19 =$	41. $60 + 32 =$
2. $46 + 45 =$	22. $47 + 14 =$	42. $14 + 17 =$
3. $44 + 21 =$	23. $72 + 13 =$	43. $49 + 26 =$
4. $71 + 19 =$	25. $75 + 23 =$	44. $50 + 26 =$
5. $22 + 35 =$	25. $23 + 68 =$	45. $62 + 18 =$
6. $10 + 85 =$	26. $22 + 18 =$	46. $51 + 39 =$
7. $58 + 17 =$	27. $15 + 31 =$	47. $84 + 11 =$
8. $23 + 17 =$	28. $21 + 63 =$	48. $70 + 17 =$
9. $85 + 12 =$	29. $73 + 19 =$	49. $54 + 11 =$
10. $24 + 51 =$	30. $41 + 49 =$	50. $54 + 13 =$
11. $77 + 10 =$	31. $68 + 20 =$	51. $74 + 16 =$
12. $72 + 19 =$	32. $22 + 68 =$	52. $89 + 10 =$
13. $19 + 51 =$	33. $81 + 13 =$	53. $49 + 35 =$
14. $46 + 31 =$	34. $72 + 12 =$	54. $85 + 10 =$
15. $12 + 19 =$	35. $32 + 11 =$	55. $21 + 10 =$
16. $32 + 24 =$	36. $53 + 37 =$	56. $46 + 16 =$
17. $14 + 48 =$	37. $11 + 49 =$	57. $16 + 37 =$
18. $83 + 14 =$	38. $27 + 50 =$	58. $47 + 38 =$
19. $67 + 29 =$	39. $18 + 46 =$	59. $30 + 13 =$
20. $50 + 21 =$	40. $40 + 36 =$	60. $37 + 38 =$

Mad Maths Minutes**Mad Maths Minutes**

Add 2-digit Numbers (no regrouping) Set A

Add 2-digit Numbers (no regrouping) Set B

$34 + 62 =$

$70 + 25 =$

$13 + 85 =$

$52 + 42 =$

$80 + 14 =$

$83 + 15 =$

$58 + 30 =$

$85 + 12 =$

$11 + 25 =$

$75 + 10 =$

$44 + 35 =$

$52 + 30 =$

$36 + 50 =$

$46 + 12 =$

$76 + 10 =$

$28 + 10 =$

$31 + 55 =$

$63 + 16 =$

$42 + 45 =$

$54 + 34 =$

$83 + 12 =$

$10 + 47 =$

$62 + 13 =$

$46 + 41 =$

$41 + 26 =$

$84 + 14 =$

$87 + 11 =$

$13 + 33 =$

$41 + 11 =$

$40 + 48 =$

$76 + 13 =$

$12 + 33 =$

$31 + 28 =$

$25 + 44 =$

$24 + 14 =$

$49 + 10 =$

$48 + 10 =$

$37 + 30 =$

$39 + 40 =$

$34 + 63 =$

$43 + 43 =$

$19 + 80 =$

$44 + 23 =$

$88 + 10 =$

$80 + 17 =$

$51 + 47 =$

$64 + 20 =$

$12 + 20 =$

$28 + 41 =$

$72 + 16 =$

$36 + 51 =$

$84 + 12 =$

$38 + 40 =$

$25 + 53 =$

$46 + 43 =$

$77 + 10 =$

$70 + 17 =$

$82 + 12 =$

$62 + 10 =$

$57 + 21 =$

Addition (within 20) 60s (3)



Name: _____

Date: _____

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

- Complete the following. Use the number line to help if you need it.

1. $15 + 3 =$	21. $3 + 12 =$	41. $10 + 8 =$
2. $5 + 15 =$	22. $9 + 8 =$	42. $17 + 2 =$
3. $16 + 3 =$	23. $4 + 9 =$	43. $14 + 3 =$
4. $6 + 9 =$	25. $4 + 8 =$	44. $8 + 3 =$
5. $4 + 7 =$	25. $6 + 13 =$	45. $10 + 4 =$
6. $5 + 8 =$	26. $2 + 7 =$	46. $8 + 8 =$
7. $11 + 5 =$	27. $18 + 2 =$	47. $4 + 10 =$
8. $15 + 5 =$	28. $8 + 7 =$	48. $7 + 2 =$
9. $5 + 13 =$	29. $7 + 13 =$	49. $8 + 12 =$
10. $6 + 8 =$	30. $7 + 6 =$	50. $5 + 5 =$
11. $16 + 4 =$	31. $5 + 4 =$	51. $12 + 3 =$
12. $8 + 9 =$	32. $14 + 5 =$	52. $5 + 10 =$
13. $5 + 6 =$	33. $3 + 16 =$	53. $6 + 3 =$
14. $4 + 4 =$	34. $8 + 5 =$	54. $4 + 11 =$
15. $10 + 10 =$	35. $17 + 3 =$	55. $14 + 6 =$
16. $6 + 10 =$	36. $10 + 9 =$	56. $2 + 12 =$
17. $4 + 13 =$	37. $13 + 7 =$	57. $4 + 3 =$
18. $7 + 8 =$	38. $12 + 8 =$	58. $10 + 3 =$
19. $3 + 5 =$	39. $7 + 5 =$	59. $3 + 2 =$
20. $2 + 4 =$	40. $4 + 16 =$	60. $12 + 4 =$

Mad Maths Minutes**Mad Maths Minutes**

Add multiple of 10 to 3-digit Set A

Add multiple of 10 to 3-digit Set B

$103 + 80 =$

$80 + 619 =$

$10 + 547 =$

$178 + 40 =$

$182 + 70 =$

$90 + 251 =$

$60 + 484 =$

$284 + 90 =$

$548 + 30 =$

$20 + 396 =$

$20 + 186 =$

$873 + 80 =$

$636 + 40 =$

$40 + 273 =$

$90 + 839 =$

$411 + 30 =$

$559 + 50 =$

$50 + 820 =$

$60 + 291 =$

$644 + 10 =$

$637 + 70 =$

$60 + 815 =$

$30 + 420 =$

$125 + 70 =$

$130 + 10 =$

$70 + 860 =$

$50 + 634 =$

$196 + 30 =$

$554 + 20 =$

$40 + 121 =$

$406 + 20 =$

$60 + 435 =$

$80 + 723 =$

$765 + 90 =$

$563 + 30 =$

$50 + 524 =$

$60 + 549 =$

$570 + 60 =$

$876 + 90 =$

$10 + 542 =$

$50 + 219 =$

$136 + 40 =$

$415 + 40 =$

$70 + 168 =$

$70 + 203 =$

$852 + 50 =$

$104 + 10 =$

$80 + 120 =$

$20 + 848 =$

$300 + 30 =$

$427 + 10 =$

$20 + 893 =$

$30 + 469 =$

$521 + 90 =$

$381 + 70 =$

$20 + 642 =$

$40 + 851 =$

$814 + 50 =$

$695 + 80 =$

$30 + 483 =$

Mad Maths Minutes**Mad Maths Minutes**

Subtract 1-digit from 3-digit Set A

Subtract 1-digit from 3-digit Set B

$115 - 8 =$

$793 - 8 =$

$698 - 9 =$

$445 - 9 =$

$750 - 6 =$

$716 - 5 =$

$253 - 8 =$

$581 - 4 =$

$215 - 9 =$

$699 - 3 =$

$355 - 6 =$

$500 - 2 =$

$836 - 5 =$

$672 - 4 =$

$534 - 7 =$

$293 - 6 =$

$841 - 2 =$

$130 - 6 =$

$717 - 3 =$

$305 - 7 =$

$101 - 0 =$

$244 - 0 =$

$367 - 0 =$

$386 - 7 =$

$442 - 1 =$

$953 - 4 =$

$667 - 5 =$

$624 - 2 =$

$202 - 7 =$

$954 - 6 =$

$721 - 1 =$

$438 - 9 =$

$169 - 4 =$

$246 - 5 =$

$222 - 4 =$

$179 - 4 =$

$291 - 3 =$

$949 - 9 =$

$499 - 2 =$

$262 - 5 =$

$394 - 2 =$

$708 - 1 =$

$255 - 8 =$

$348 - 6 =$

$517 - 0 =$

$225 - 2 =$

$714 - 0 =$

$455 - 1 =$

$550 - 9 =$

$112 - 7 =$

$459 - 3 =$

$385 - 0 =$

$285 - 1 =$

$926 - 3 =$

$578 - 1 =$

$135 - 3 =$

$277 - 7 =$

$528 - 8 =$

$646 - 5 =$

$266 - 8 =$

Mad Maths Minutes**Mad Maths Minutes**

Subtracting 1-digit from 2-digit Set A

Subtracting 1-digit from 2-digit Set B

$71 - 8 =$

$82 - 2 =$

$83 - 7 =$

$74 - 6 =$

$44 - 7 =$

$53 - 4 =$

$52 - 3 =$

$82 - 3 =$

$56 - 6 =$

$59 - 9 =$

$30 - 7 =$

$62 - 6 =$

$22 - 4 =$

$48 - 9 =$

$94 - 9 =$

$31 - 5 =$

$78 - 3 =$

$81 - 8 =$

$66 - 8 =$

$79 - 8 =$

$73 - 7 =$

$77 - 3 =$

$50 - 5 =$

$94 - 5 =$

$27 - 8 =$

$61 - 3 =$

$64 - 8 =$

$64 - 6 =$

$45 - 5 =$

$36 - 6 =$

$28 - 4 =$

$75 - 8 =$

$70 - 8 =$

$72 - 8 =$

$66 - 4 =$

$92 - 5 =$

$60 - 7 =$

$60 - 5 =$

$78 - 7 =$

$71 - 4 =$

$86 - 6 =$

$67 - 4 =$

$26 - 5 =$

$22 - 7 =$

$69 - 4 =$

$60 - 8 =$

$27 - 7 =$

$85 - 4 =$

$31 - 8 =$

$22 - 5 =$

$31 - 3 =$

$33 - 4 =$

$97 - 3 =$

$93 - 7 =$

$61 - 8 =$

$49 - 3 =$

$42 - 3 =$

$72 - 7 =$

$53 - 5 =$

$46 - 8 =$

Mad Maths Minutes**Mad Maths Minutes**

Subtraction (within 100) Set A

Subtraction (within 100) Set B

$21 - 14 =$

$90 - 38 =$

$64 - 16 =$

$97 - 82 =$

$62 - 14 =$

$64 - 52 =$

$54 - 39 =$

$82 - 32 =$

$28 - 16 =$

$57 - 13 =$

$47 - 13 =$

$60 - 11 =$

$84 - 24 =$

$47 - 37 =$

$70 - 27 =$

$83 - 77 =$

$85 - 29 =$

$55 - 48 =$

$76 - 62 =$

$87 - 31 =$

$69 - 40 =$

$21 - 16 =$

$57 - 31 =$

$51 - 40 =$

$96 - 21 =$

$25 - 19 =$

$25 - 18 =$

$34 - 26 =$

$70 - 38 =$

$61 - 55 =$

$85 - 70 =$

$39 - 27 =$

$63 - 36 =$

$78 - 42 =$

$89 - 17 =$

$35 - 23 =$

$55 - 40 =$

$55 - 45 =$

$24 - 14 =$

$97 - 44 =$

$95 - 27 =$

$79 - 20 =$

$83 - 51 =$

$93 - 13 =$

$73 - 34 =$

$42 - 37 =$

$62 - 26 =$

$58 - 32 =$

$89 - 75 =$

$49 - 35 =$

$45 - 31 =$

$83 - 40 =$

$87 - 36 =$

$66 - 31 =$

$69 - 28 =$

$30 - 26 =$

$68 - 12 =$

$53 - 38 =$

$32 - 20 =$

$50 - 32 =$

Mad Maths Minutes**Mad Maths Minutes**

Subtracting from 1000 Set A

Subtracting from 1000 Set B

$1000 - 507 =$

$1000 - 50 =$

$1000 - 235 =$

$1000 - 991 =$

$1000 - 361 =$

$1000 - 74 =$

$1000 - 448 =$

$1000 - 921 =$

$1000 - 863 =$

$1000 - 733 =$

$1000 - 140 =$

$1000 - 589 =$

$1000 - 852 =$

$1000 - 328 =$

$1000 - 423 =$

$1000 - 957 =$

$1000 - 746 =$

$1000 - 404 =$

$1000 - 755 =$

$1000 - 865 =$

$1000 - 926 =$

$1000 - 109 =$

$1000 - 224 =$

$1000 - 482 =$

$1000 - 569 =$

$1000 - 407 =$

$1000 - 397 =$

$1000 - 618 =$

$1000 - 409 =$

$1000 - 236 =$

$1000 - 816 =$

$1000 - 756 =$

$1000 - 497 =$

$1000 - 510 =$

$1000 - 281 =$

$1000 - 230 =$

$1000 - 600 =$

$1000 - 924 =$

$1000 - 915 =$

$1000 - 365 =$

$1000 - 508 =$

$1000 - 116 =$

$1000 - 292 =$

$1000 - 745 =$

$1000 - 818 =$

$1000 - 356 =$

$1000 - 66 =$

$1000 - 876 =$

$1000 - 169 =$

$1000 - 536 =$

$1000 - 594 =$

$1000 - 156 =$

$1000 - 571 =$

$1000 - 694 =$

$1000 - 460 =$

$1000 - 742 =$

$1000 - 586 =$

$1000 - 469 =$

$1000 - 118 =$

$1000 - 354 =$

CHAPTER 4

Consolidation

- a What day is 3 days after Wednesday ?

b What day is 2 days before Saturday ?

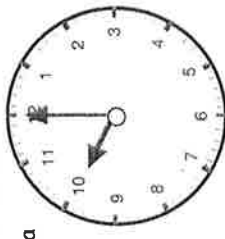
c What is the month just after April ?

d What month is 2 months before November ?

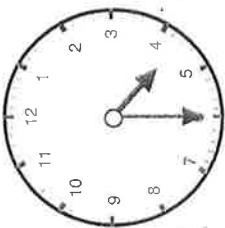
e Name the 9th month of the year.

f What time is it 4 hours after quarter past nine at night ?

2. Write the time shown on each clock :-



a

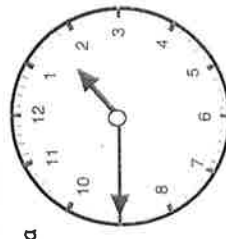


b

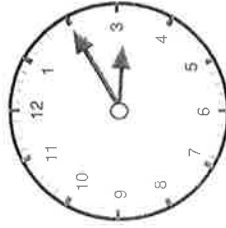


c

3. Write the time on each clock in 2 ways :-
(Example - quarter past 7 or 7.15 pm)



a



b



c

morning

afternoon

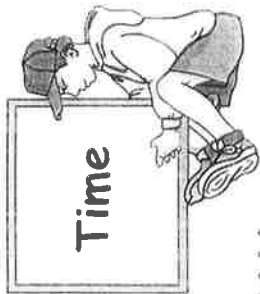
evening

4. a I went cycling at two o'clock and cycled for 4 hours.

At what time did I finish my journey ?

b My six hour train journey finished at five o'clock.

When did my journey start ?



Exercise 1

1. Write the time shown on each clock using words :-



a



b



c



d

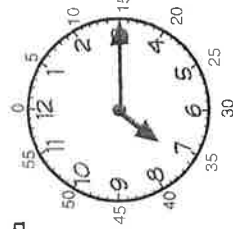


e

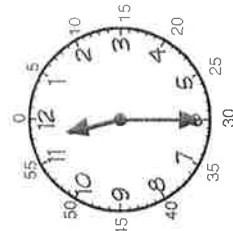


f

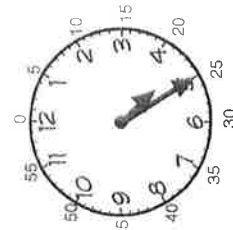
2. Draw a digital clock to show the same time as each of the following :-



a



b



c

d quarter to six

e half past nine

f quarter past one

g ten past four

h five to five

i twenty past two.

Exercise 2

1. Write down each of the following times using am or pm :-

a half past three in the afternoon



b quarter to six in the morning



c ten to six in the evening



d five past midnight.

2. Write each of the following times using morning, afternoon, evening or night.



a



b



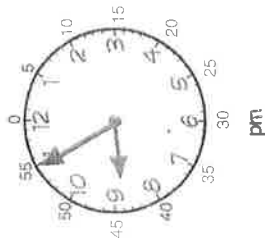
c

d Baz left for school at quarter to nine.

e A train left the station at ten past seven last night.

f Children's NewsRound on TV starts at five to five.

2. g



h



pm



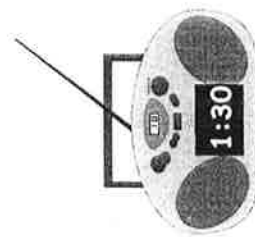
i

am

Exercise 3

- How long is it from 4 o'clock to 7 o'clock?
 - How long is it from noon to 5 o'clock?
 - How long is it from 10 o'clock to 4 o'clock?
 - How long is it from 9 o'clock to 7 o'clock?
- How long is it from half past 2 to half past 6?
 - How long is it from half past 7 to half past 11?
 - How long is it from quarter past 4 to quarter past 6?
 - How long is it from 8:25 am to 11:25 am?
 - How long is it from 5:40 pm to 10:40 pm?
- A radio clock is as shown.

 - What time does the clock on the radio read?
 - DJ Jimmy starts at quarter to two.
How many minutes until DJ Jimmy begins?
 - DJ Jimmy works for 30 minutes.
At what time does DJ Jimmy finish?
 - When DJ Jimmy finishes, Sport Radio starts and lasts for 1 hour and 30 minutes.
At what time does Sport Radio end?



Revision Exercise - page 12

- a 28 b 114 c 87
- a 390 b 704 c 2952
- a 56 b 1830 c 1230 m
- a £756 b £756 + £252 = £1008 c £1134

Answers to Chapter 4

Consolidation Exercise - page 13

- a Saturday b Thursday c May d September e September f 1.15 am
- a 10 o'clock b half past 4 c quarter past 7
- a quarter to two or 1.45 am b ten past three or 3.10 pm c ten to nine or 8.50 pm
- a six o'clock b 11 o'clock

Exercise 1 - page 14

- a half past ten b quarter past eight c ten past twelve d twenty five past four e quarter to eight f five to twelve

- a b c d e f g h i

Exercise 2 - page 14

- a 3.30 pm b 5.45 am c 5.50 pm d 12.05 am
- a 5 to 12 at night b 20 past 4 in the afternoon c 20 to 4 in the morning d 8.45 in the morning e 7.10 in the evening f 4.55 in the afternoon g five to nine at night h twenty to twelve at night i five past four in the morning

Exercise 3 - page 15

- a 3 b 5 c 6 d 10
- a 4 b 4 c 2
- d 3 e 5
- a half past one b 15 minutes c quarter past two d quarter to four

Exercise 4 - page 16

- a (i) 11.05 am (ii) 12.25 pm (iii) 11.25 am (iv) 10.50 am b 1 hour c (i) 4.35 (ii) 8.30 (iii) 1.00
- a (i) The Count (ii) Max 1 (iii) Sums and Daughters c 2 hrs 45 mins

Exercise 5 - page 16

- a 0400 b 1100 c 1400 d 1000 e 2200 f 2000 g 1700 h 1930
- a 11 am b 3 am c 4 pm d 9 pm e 6 pm f 9 am g 10.10 am h 12.01 am

Revision Exercise - page 17

- a 10.30 am or half past ten b 6.45 pm or quarter to seven c 4.40 pm or twenty to five d 9.20 pm or twenty past nine e 8.45 am or quarter to nine f 12.05 pm or five past twelve
- a 11.55 am b 1.05 pm c 2.45 pm d 4 hours e 1800 f 1730
- a 0600 b 1400 c 2200 d 1100 e 1800 f 1730
- a 4 am b 3 pm c 7 pm d 10 am e 11.30 pm f 5.45 pm

Answers to Chapter 5

Consolidation Exercise - page 19

- a 19 b 14 c 13 d 17 e 15 f 41 g 34 h 28
- 13 with 1 litre left over
- a 27 b 2

Exercise 1 - page 18

- a 4 times table
- a 4 b 6 c 5 d 8 e 9 f 40 g 28 h 44